## **Historical Note**

"Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it"—George Santayana

1940s: Nazis wall off the Warsaw Ghetto deny its residents access to jobs, to food, to the world beyond; begin a systematic genocide; are surprised when, later, they're confronted by armed resistance.

21<sup>st</sup> Century: Israelis wall off Gaza deny its residents access to jobs, to food, to the world beyond; begin a systematic genocide; aren't at all surprised (we know, because they are so well prepared) when, later, they're confronted by armed resistance.

And thus we discover that it is possible for some people to both remember the past and repeat it too.

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